

# I. \*\*\* GENERAL REQUIREMENTS \*\*\*

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## PUERTO RICO

### HEALTH REQUIREMENTS GOVERNING THE ADMISSION OF ANIMALS

For More Information on Current Regulations Please Contact

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1. Whenever the laws and regulations of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico pertaining to health requirements for livestock and poultry are more restrictive than those of the Federal Government, the laws and regulations of the Commonwealth shall take precedence and, when the laws and regulations of the Federal Government are more restrictive, the Federal laws and regulations shall take precedence.
2. No animal or fowl that is affected with or has been exposed to an infectious contagious, or communicable disease, or which originated from a herd or area quarantined by a Territory, State, or the Federal Government because of such disease shall be permitted to be introduced into Puerto Rico.
3. Each animal or fowl introduced into the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico shall be accompanied by a certificate issued and endorsed within 30 day of the date of shipment (dogs and cats are exempt from the endorsement requirement ) and the certificate shall contain:
  - a) An accurate description of the animals or fowls, including an official individual identification number (metallic ear tag by US Department of Agriculture-Veterinary Services), age, sex, breed, tattoos, as appropriate.
  - b) The date and results of laboratory or other tests and name of approved laboratory or person conducting the test.
  - c) Date of vaccination and vaccines used
  - d) The name and address of the consignee, consignor, origin, and destination

- e) A statement that the animals are free from symptoms of infectious, contagious, or communicable disease and exposure thereto
- f) Any statements required elsewhere in this summary pertaining to specific species of animals.

4. Effective December 1, 1988 each shipment of animals covered in these regulations, except for dogs and cats will require a permit number. Permit number will be granted by telephone at **787-796-1650/1835**. Persons wishing to receive a permit number for consignment should call between 8:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. Atlantic Standard Time. Information required to receive a permit number will be consignor complete name, telephone number, and mailing address, shipping company and date of shipment and arrival, number breed, and origin of animals, consignee, telephone number, and physical address of destination in Puerto Rico. Permit numbers must appear on all copies of the health certificate.

5. Accredited veterinarians or veterinarians employed by the State or by the United States Department of Agriculture may issue certificates. Certificates must be endorsed by the Chief Animal Health Official or by the Veterinarian in Charge of the State of origin before shipment.

6. All livestock and poultry may be quarantined immediately after entry into Puerto Rico and submitted to such tests as directed by the Puerto Rico Department of Agriculture.

7. Livestock and poultry found in an unhealthy condition upon arrival or during quarantine shall be destroyed without any compensation.

8. Livestock and poultry which are not accompanied by certificates issued, endorsed, and containing the information required by these importation regulations or not released by a veterinarian of Puerto Rico Department of Agriculture, shall not be permitted to leave the custody of the carrier.

**\*\*\* CATTLE \*\*\***

I. *Brucellosis*

a) Dairy and Beef Cattle:

1. Shall not originate from *Brucellosis* Class B or *Brucellosis* Class C states or areas; and
2. All dairy and beef cattle originating from *Brucellosis* Class free and *Brucellosis* Class A states and areas over 18 months of age, regardless of their vaccination status, shall have been negative to a test for brucellosis within thirty (30) days prior to the date of movement; and

3. The *brucellosis* test required shall be an official test recognized by the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Department of Agriculture, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.
4. There shall be an appropriate statement by the issuing veterinarian on the health certificate that all cattle originate from *Brucellosis* Class A or Class Free States or areas.

b) All tests for *Brucellosis* shall be conducted in:

1. a State-Federal laboratory, or
2. a laboratory operated by the State Government of the State of origin, or
3. a laboratory operated or supervised by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

## II. *Tuberculosis*

Dairy and Beef Cattle:

It shall originate from Accredited *Tuberculosis*-Free herds or from herds which have been negative to a complete herd test within two years of shipment. All cattle more than three (3) months of age must pass a negative test within 30 days prior to the date of shipment.

### \*\*\* HORSES & OTHER *EQUINUS* \*\*\*

Horses, mules, and asses shall be vaccinated against *viral encephalitis* with bivalent vaccine, *Influenza* and *Herpes virus* within six (6) months prior to the date of shipment. All *equines* must be accompanied by an accredited certificate stating that the animal is negative to the *Equine Infectious Anemia (EIA)* test within six (6) months prior to the introduction into Puerto Rico and *Equine Metritis Contagious (CEM)*, said test was performed in a laboratory accredited by USDA. The health certificate shall indicate in addition to the results of the test, the date performed, and the name and address of the laboratory.

### \*\*\* HOGS \*\*\*

All swine entering the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico shall be accompanied by an official health certificate stating that they came from a validated *brucellosis* and *pseudorabies* free herd; were found negative to a blood test for *brucellosis*, *pseudorabies* and **Porcine Reproductive and Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS)** within 30 days prior to the date of shipment came directly from a Stage IV or V State / Area or that the swine come directly from a currently recognized qualified *pseudorabies* negative herd in any State / Area and the date of the last qualifying test is included on the certificate.

No pseudo rabies vaccinated swine will be allowed to enter the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. These same requirements apply to feeder pigs.

All hogs entering the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico shall, upon arrival be placed under quarantine and completely isolated from other swine on the premises of the consignee for a period of not less than 30 days. They shall be retested for *brucellosis* and *pseudo rabies* after 30 days following the date of arrival by a veterinarian employed by the Department of Agriculture of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or of the United State Department of Agriculture.

\*\*\***SMALL RUMINANTS**\*\*\*

The small ruminants are defined as sheep and goats. All small ruminants shall have been negative to an official test for *tuberculosis* and *brucellosis* within 30 days prior to the date of shipment.

The health certificate shall state that the small ruminants have not been exposed to **Scrapie**.

The health certificate shall state that animals have tested negative for no more the 30 days, prior to arrival to **Contagious Agalactia, Ovine Progressive Pneumonia**, (Maedi-visna), **Caprine Arthritis Encephalitis (CAE)** , **Paratuberculosis**, (*Johne's diseases*) and **Listeriosis**.

It must also state that small ruminants shall have been dipped within 15 days prior to the date of shipment in a solution prescribed by the United States Department of Agriculture and under the supervision of a State or Federal inspector.

\*\*\* **DOGS and CATS** \*\*\*

The certificate shall state that the animals do not originate in an area quarantined for rabies.

All dogs and cats more than four (4) months of age shall be vaccinated against rabies within six (6) months prior to the date of shipment, and shall be identified with proper identification tags and accompanied by a certificate of vaccination against rabies.

**\*\*\* PSITTACINE BIRDS \*\*\***

Requirements enumerated under the "General" section of this summary shall be met, providing that the inspection shall be made immediately before shipment and the certificate specifically should state that the birds were found free of "**Psittacosis**" (**Ornithosis**), "**Avian Influenza**" and "**New Castle Disease**"

*The birds must be tested individually with negative results for:*

**Avian influenza:** Antiserum gel precipitation (AGID) test or Haemagglutination Inhibition (HI).

**Chlamydia psittaci:** CF test or ELISA.

**Newcastle disease:** Virus isolation or Haemagglutination inhibition (HI)

Exotic species of animals shall meet any requirements stipulated by the Department of Natural Resources of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. (787-999-2200 ext. 2665, fax 787-999-2268)

**\*\*\* POULTRY & HATCHING EGGS \*\*\***

Poultry is defined as chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guinea fowl, pea fowl, pigeons, doves, quail, partridges, and pheasants.

Shipments of hatching eggs, newly hatched chicks, or other poultry under five months of age shall be accompanied by a certificate issued by the National Poultry Improvement Plan stating that the flocks of origin are classified as "U.S. Pullorum-Typhoid Clean and U.S. Mycoplasma Gallisepticum Clean".

All fowl over five months of age not originating in flocks under the National Poultry Improvement Plan must be accompanied by health certificates signed by an authorized Animal Health Official in the State, territory or possession of the United States from which the shipment comes, stating that the fowl have passed a negative blood test for "Pullorum Disease", Fowl Typhoid, "*Mycoplasma Gallisepticum*", "Avian Influenza" and "New Castle Disease" within 30 days prior to the date of arrival in Puerto Rico and further stating that they were found communicable disease, and that they were not exposed to any such disease during the 60 days immediately preceding the date of movement.

All fowl shall in addition meet all other requirements set forth in the "General" section of these requirements.

*The birds must be tested individually with negative results for:*

**Avian influenza:** Antiserum gel precipitation (AGID) test or Haemagglutination Inhibition (HI).

**S. pullorum, S. gallinarum, and S. typhimurium:** standard plate test. Agglutination test (Agg) or Agent id (Agent identification)

**Newcastle disease:** Virus isolation or Haemagglutination inhibition (HI)

**\*\*\* BISON \*\*\***

See General Requirements.

Exotic species of animals shall meet any requirements stipulated by the Department of Natural Resource of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

**\*\*\* LLAMAS \*\*\***

See General Requirements.

Exotic species of animals shall meet any requirements stipulated by the Department of Natural Resources of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

**\*\*\* ELK \*\*\***

See General Requirements.

Exotic species of animals shall meet any requirements stipulated by the Department of Natural Resources of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

**\*\*\* RABBITS \*\*\***

See General Requirements.

**\*\*\* ZOO, FUR-BEARING, & OTHER WILD ANIMALS \*\*\***

Exotic and other animals shall meet the general requirements and any requirements stipulated by the Department of Natural Resources of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. (787-999-2200 ext. 2665, fax 787-999-2268)

**\*\*\* SEMEN & FROZEN EMBRYOS \*\*\***

See General Requirements

**\*\*\* BIOLOGICS, MICROORGANISMS, & PARASITES \*\*\***

See General Requirements.

**\*\*\* EMERGENCY PROVISIONS \*\*\***

See General Requirements.